Chemistry 2720 Fall 2005 Quiz 2

Name:_____

Marks for this quiz: 14.

Lead carbonate is almost completely insoluble in water. Lead is therefore often removed from water by precipitation with carbonate. Suppose that we mix 200 mL of a solution containing 0.04 mol/L lead acetate with 500 mL of 0.5 mol/L sodium carbonate solution. Does the temperature increase or decrease, and by how much? The specific heat capacity of water is $4.184 \text{ J K}^{-1}\text{g}^{-1}$. Assume that the density of water is 1 g/cm^3 .

| Species | $\Delta \bar{H}_{f}^{\circ}$ | $\Delta \bar{G}_{f}^{\circ}$ | \bar{C}_P |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | (kJ/mol) | (kJ/mol) | $(J K^{-1} mol^{-1})$ |
| $\mathrm{CO}_{3(\mathrm{aq})}^{2-}$ | -675.23 | -527.90 | |
| $Pb^{2+}_{(aq)}$ | 0.92 | -24.24 | |
| $PbCO_{3(s)}$ | -699.1 | -625.5 | 87.40 |