Table II
Labor Supply Coefficient Estimates for Full:IV and Full:Direct Models

Labor Supply Variables	Food IV	Food Direct	Clothing IV	Clothing Direct	Utilities IV	Utilities Direct
Intercept Coefficients:						
Full-time weeks, husband	0.27	-0.06	-3.01^{d}	-0.21^{c}	1.69	0.43^{a}
	(0.11)	(0.35)	(1.34)	(1.93)	(0.67)	(3.47)
Part-time weeks, husband	-5.19	0.16	5.30	0.08	-9.44^{d}	-0.01
	(0.90)	(0.52)	(1.10)	(0.52)	(1.55)	(0.03)
Full-time weeks, wife	4.66^{c}	0.24^{c}	-1.59	-0.07	-2.45	0.20^{b}
	(1.77)	(1.73)	(0.82)	(0.70)	(0.86)	(1.99)
Part-time weeks, wife	5.15^{d}	0.52^{a}	-1.54	-0.23^{c}	-3.19	0.17^{d}
	(1.38)	(2.98)	(0.50)	(1.82)	(0.75)	(1.32)
Dummy for work, husband	-149.28	-19.50^{c}	108.02	0.59	233.73^{d}	-1.19
	(0.91)	(1.84)	(0.68)	(0.09)	(1.37)	(0.16)
Dummy for work, wife	-242.93^{c}	-24.85^{a}	142.15^{c}	6.94^{d}	115.78	0.19
	(1.78)	(3.58)	(1.44)	(1.48)	(0.79)	(0.04)
Total Expenditure Coefficients:						
Full-time weeks, husband	-0.12	0.00	0.80^{d}	0.06^{b}	-0.37	-0.10^{a}
	(0.23)	(0.03)	(1.51)	(2.24)	(0.64)	(3.44)
Part-time weeks, husband	1.32	-0.05	-0.99	-0.01	1.94^{d}	0.00
	(0.98)	(0.72)	(0.88)	(0.33)	(1.39)	(0.02)
Full-time weeks, wife	-0.90^{d}	-0.06^{b}	0.38	0.02	0.66	-0.05^{b}
	(1.52)	(1.98)	(0.85)	(0.97)	(1.02)	(2.10)
Part-time weeks, wife	-1.09	-0.12^{a}	0.36	0.06^{c}	0.92	-0.04^{d}
	(1.27)	(3.11)	(0.51)	(1.91)	(0.95)	(1.30)
Dummy for work, husband	42.03	4.75^{b}	-34.63	-0.34	-56.25^{d}	0.35
	(1.12)	(1.89)	(0.92)	(0.22)	(1.43)	(0.19)
Dummy for work, wife	47.80^{d}	5.51^{a}	-31.78	-1.58^{c}	-33.35	-0.19
	(1.54)	(3.50)	(1.42)	(1.45)	(1.00)	(0.17)

Note: The superscripts a–d denote coefficient estimates that are statistically significantly different from zero using two-tailed critical regions of 0.01, 0.05, 0.10 and 0.20 respectively.