

Notes to Tables 11–31

1. Own- and cross-price elasticities for a given equation read across the page in each table. Income elasticities for each equation are the last line reported, under “Y”.
2. The elasticities themselves appear opposite the expenditure category identifier. Below each estimated elasticity is its *Z*-ratio, being the absolute value of the ratio of the estimated elasticity to its standard error.
3. Standard errors for the elasticities are calculated using an approximation based on a quadratic form of the derivatives of the elasticity functions with respect to the parameters (evaluated at the estimated parameters), with the estimated variance-covariance matrix of the parameters.
4. Where an item in the tables is reported with a value of “0.000”, the value is zero to three decimal places.