

## FOOTNOTES AND BIBLIOGRAPHY

("Turabian" Style)

Any sources consulted when writing a research paper must be footnoted and also listed in a bibliography. Footnotes are numbered and placed at the bottom of the page or at the end of the essay on a footnote page. The bibliography is arranged alphabetically by the authors' last names, or by the title if there is no author, and is attached as a separate sheet to the research paper.

Footnote form and bibliographic note form differ slightly. The headings on the left-hand side indicate what type of source is being noted; they are not part of the entry.

### BOOK, ONE AUTHOR:

Bibliographic form:

West, W. Gordon. *Young Offenders and the State: A Canadian Perspective on Delinquency*. Toronto: Butterworths, 1984.

Footnote form:

<sup>^</sup> Gordon West, *Young Offenders and the State: A Canadian Perspective on Delinquency* (Toronto: Butterworths, 1984), 32.

### BOOK, TWO AUTHORS:

Bibliographic form:

Bartol, Curt R. and Anne M. Bartol. *Juvenile Delinquency: A Systems Approach*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ.: Prentice Hall, 1989.

Footnote form:

<sup>^</sup>urt R. Bartol and Anne M. Bartol, *Juvenile Delinquency: A Systems Approach* (Englewood Cliffs, NJ.: Prentice Hall, 1989), 46.

### BOOK, EDITOR AS "AUTHOR":

Bibliographic form:

Stephenson, Marylee, ed. *Women in Canada*. Don Mills, Ont: General Pub. Co., 1977.

Footnote form:

Marylee Stephenson, ed., *Women in Canada* (Don Mills, Ont: General Pub. Co., 1977) 129.

JOURNAL ARTICLE:

Bibliographic form:

Hatt, Ken. "Probation and Community Corrections in Neo-Correctional Era."  
Canadian Journal of Criminology 27. (July 1985): 299-316.

Footnote form:

Ken Hatt, "Probation and Community Corrections in a Neo-Correctional Era,"  
Canadian Journal of Criminology 27 (July 1985): 299.

MAGAZINE ARTICLE:

Bibliographic form:

Black, Debra. "Scenes From a Marriage." Saturday Night. October 1985, 42-52.

Footnote form:

Debra Black, "Scenes From a Marriage," Saturday Night. October 1985, 42.

ESSAY IN A BOOK:

Bibliographic form:

Firestone, Shulamith. "Down with Childhood." In Changing Childhood, ed. Martin  
Hoyles, 60-75. London: Writers' and Readers' Publishing Co-operative,  
1979.

Footnote form:

Shulamith Firestone, "Down with Childhood," in Changing Childhood, ed.  
Martin Hoyles (London: Writers' and Readers' Co-operative, 1979) 75.

ENCYCLOPEDIA ARTICLE (unsigned):

Bibliographic form:

Encyclopaedia Britannica. 14th ed. S.v. "Slang."

Footnote form:

Encyclopaedia Britannica. 14th ed., s.v. "Slang."

ENCYCLOPEDIA ARTICLE (signed):

Bibliographic form:

International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences. 1968 ed. S.v. "Comte, Auguste,"  
by Rene Konig.

Footnote form:

international Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences. 1968 ed., s.v. "Comte,  
Auguste," by Rene Konig.

NEWSPAPER ARTICLE:

Bibliographic form:

"Reagan Rejects Nuke Freeze." Province (Vancouver), 1 April 1982, A7.

Footnote Form:

^"Reagan Rejects Nuke Freeze," Province (Vancouver), 1 April 1982, A7.

PAMPHLET:

Bibliographic form:

Bennett.W.R. A Message on the State of the Province. Incorporating the 2nd Quarterly Financial Report. The Government of British Columbia, 11 October, 1976.

Footnote form:

^W.R. Bennett, A Message on the State of the Province. Incorporating the 2nd Quarterly Financial Report. (The Government of British Columbia, 11 October, 1976): 5.

BOOK REVIEW IN A PERIODICAL:

Bibliographic form:

Uglov, Jennifer. "Hanging Around the House," review of Professional Work and Marriage: an East-West comparison, by Marilyn Rueschemeymer. In Times Literary Supplement. 5 February 1982,129-130.

Footnote form:

^Jennifer Uglov, "Hanging Around the House," review of Professional Work and Marriage: an East-West comparison, by Marilyn Reuschemeymer, in Times Literary Supplement. 5 February 1982:129.

VIDEOTAPE:

Bibliographic form:

Perlman, Itzak. Itzak Perlman: In My Case Music. Produced and directed by Tony DeNonno. 10 min. DeNonno Pix, 1985. Videocassette.

Footnote form:

"Itzak Perlman, Itzak Perlman: In My Case Music, produced and directed by Tony DeNonno, 10 min. DeNonno Pix, 1985, Videocassette.

RECORDING:

Bibliographic form:

Baez, Joan. Baptism. (Cassette) Vanguard: V5D79275, n.d.

Footnote form:

"Joan Baez, Baptism. Cassette) Vanguard: V5D29275, n.d.

RADIO OR T.V.:

Bibliographic form:

McTeer, Maureen. Radio Interview on "Morningside." Toronto: CBC, 1 April 1982.

Footnote form:

^Maureen McTeer, radio interview on "Morningside" (Toronto: CBC, 1 April 1982).

INTERVIEW OR LECTURE:

Bibliographic form:

Wylar, A.A. Interview by J. Student, 21 January, 1990. Canadian Astronomical Society, New Westminster, British Columbia.

Footnote form:

^A.A. Wylar, Interview by J. Student, 21 January, 1990. Canadian Astronomical Society, New Westminster, British Columbia.

For more complete information, consult: Turabian, Kate L. A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations. 5th ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1973 (REF: LB 2369 T8 1987).

CM:jrh

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