FOOTNOTES AND BIBLIOGRAPHY
("Turabian" Style)

Any sources consulted when writing a research paper must be footnoted and also listed in a bibliography. Footnotes are numbered and placed at the bottom of the page or at the end of the essay on a footnote page. The bibliography is arranged alphabetically by the authors' last names, or by the title if there is no author, and is attached as a separate sheet to the research paper.

Footnote form and bibliographic note form differ slightly. The headings on the left-hand side indicate what type of source is being noted; they are not part of the entry.

BOOK, ONE AUTHOR:

Bibliographic form:

Footnote form:
^ Gordon West, Young Offenders and the State: A Canadian Perspective on Delinquency (Toronto: Butterworths, 1984), 32.

BOOK, TWO AUTHORS:

Bibliographic form:

Footnote form:

BOOK, EDITOR AS "AUTHOR":

Bibliographic form:

Footnote form:
JOURNAL ARTICLE:

Bibliographic form:
Hatt, Ken. "Probation and Community Corrections in Neo-Correctional Era."

Footnote form:
Ken Hatt, "Probation and Community Corrections in a Neo-Correctional Era,"

MAGAZINE ARTICLE:

Bibliographic form:

Footnote form:

ESSAY IN A BOOK:

Bibliographic form:

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ENCYCLOPEDIA ARTICLE (unsigned):

Bibliographic form:

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ENCYCLOPEDIA ARTICLE (signed):

Bibliographic form:
by Rene Konig.

Footnote form:
NEWSPAPER ARTICLE:

Bibliographic form:

Footnote Form:

PAMPHLET:

Bibliographic form:

Footnote form:

BOOK REVIEW IN A PERIODICAL:

Bibliographic form:

Footnote form:

VIDEOTAPE:

Bibliographic form:

Footnote form:
"Itzak Perlman, Itzak Perlman: In My Case Music, produced and directed by Tony DeNonno, 10 min. DeNonno Pix, 1985, Videocassette.

RECORDING:

Bibliographic form:
Baez, Joan. Baptism. (Cassette) Vanguard: V5D79275, n.d.
Footnote form:

RADIO OR T.V.:

Bibliographic form:

Footnote form:
^Maureen McTeer, radio interview on "Morningside" (Toronto: CBC, 1 April 1982).

INTERVIEW OR LECTURE:

Bibliographic form:

Footnote form:


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December 1991